

# MAT 259 Assignment 1: Knowledge Discovery

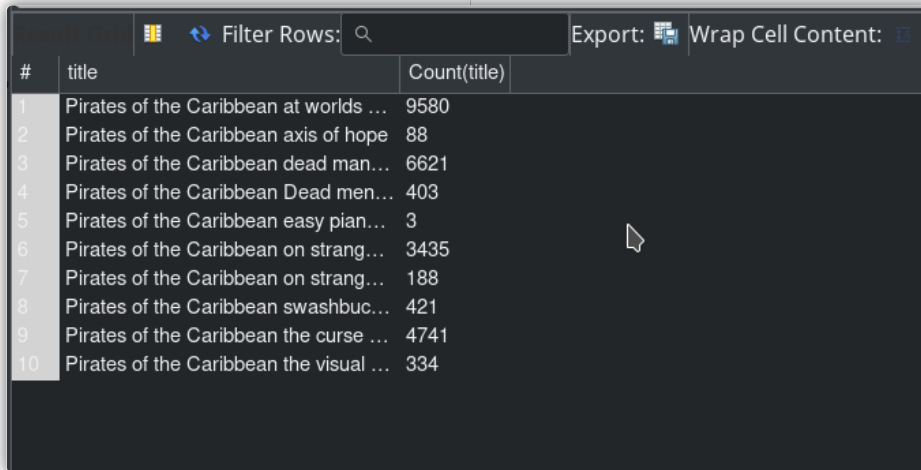
## Intro

I did my assignment on the Pirates of the Caribbean movie series. I was am interested in visualizing the number of checkouts for the Pirate of the Caribbean movies to see how they fluctuate when a new movie in the series is released.

## Investigation

I first ran the following code to see if there were any titles that were categorized as different items, even though we would consider them the same.(Aka check to see if the library got a new version of the same movie). To account for unforeseen capitalizations, I used SQL's LOWER operator.

```
SELECT
    title, Count(title)
FROM
    spl_2016.inraw
WHERE LOWER(title) LIKE 'pirates of the caribbean%'
GROUP By title
```



The screenshot shows a table with two columns: '# title' and 'Count(title)'. The table contains 10 rows of data. The titles are truncated in the screenshot. The counts are: 9580, 88, 6621, 403, 3, 3435, 188, 421, 4741, and 334.

| #  | title                                   | Count(title) |
|----|---|--------------|
| 1  | Pirates of the Caribbean at worlds ...  | 9580         |
| 2  | Pirates of the Caribbean axis of hope   | 88           |
| 3  | Pirates of the Caribbean dead man...    | 6621         |
| 4  | Pirates of the Caribbean Dead men...    | 403          |
| 5  | Pirates of the Caribbean easy pian...   | 3            |
| 6  | Pirates of the Caribbean on strang...   | 3435         |
| 7  | Pirates of the Caribbean on strang...   | 188          |
| 8  | Pirates of the Caribbean swashbuc...    | 421          |
| 9  | Pirates of the Caribbean the curse ...  | 4741         |
| 10 | Pirates of the Caribbean the visual ... | 334          |

Although it may be hard to tell from this screenshot, but the titles for the movies are all unique, as the repeats are not different versions, but supplementary material. Also, it seems that the third movie "At World's End" garnered the most number of checkouts. Keeping in mind our confirmation bias, this could be because it was the last movie in the original trilogy. Also fun fact: "At World's End" is the second most expensive movie ever made, costing 300 million dollars.

For future reference, the actual title names for the movies, as listed in this dataset, are:

1. Pirates of the Caribbean the curse of the Black Pearl
2. Pirates of the Caribbean dead mans chest
3. Pirates of the Caribbean at worlds end
4. Pirates of the Caribbean on stranger tides
5. Pirates of the Caribbean Dead men tell no tales

Next, to break the degeneracy, I grouped by the title, itemType, itemNumber, and bibNumber. This time, I used the `IN` operator to specify the exact titles.

```
SELECT
    title, itemType, itemNumber, bibNumber, Count(title)
FROM
    spl_2016.inraw
WHERE LOWER(title)
IN
    ('pirates of the caribbean the curse of the black pearl',
    'pirates of the caribbean dead mans chest',
    'pirates of the caribbean at worlds end',
    'pirates of the caribbean on stranger tides',
    'pirates of the caribbean dead men tell no tales')

GROUP By title, itemType, itemNumber, bibNumber
```

| #  | LOWER(title)                           | itemtype | itemNumber | bibNumber | Count(title) |
|----|--|----------|------------|-----------|--------------|
| 1  | pirates of the caribbean at worlds end | accd     | 2847339    | 2433406   | 51           |
| 2  | pirates of the caribbean at worlds end | accd     | 2847340    | 2433406   | 113          |
| 3  | pirates of the caribbean at worlds end | accd     | 2847341    | 2433406   | 94           |
| 4  | pirates of the caribbean at worlds end | accd     | 2847342    | 2433406   | 48           |
| 5  | pirates of the caribbean at worlds end | accd     | 2847343    | 2433406   | 80           |
| 6  | pirates of the caribbean at worlds end | accd     | 2847344    | 2433406   | 71           |
| 7  | pirates of the caribbean at worlds end | accd     | 2879830    | 2433406   | 90           |
| 8  | pirates of the caribbean at worlds end | accd     | 2879831    | 2433406   | 74           |
| 9  | pirates of the caribbean at worlds end | accd     | 2879832    | 2433406   | 60           |
| 10 | pirates of the caribbean at worlds end | acdvd    | 2905015    | 2446945   | 15           |
| 11 | pirates of the caribbean at worlds end | acdvd    | 2905016    | 2446945   | 70           |
| 12 | pirates of the caribbean at worlds end | acdvd    | 2905017    | 2446945   | 47           |
| 13 | pirates of the caribbean at worlds end | acdvd    | 2905018    | 2446945   | 25           |
| 14 | pirates of the caribbean at worlds end | acdvd    | 2905019    | 2446945   | 21           |
| 15 | pirates of the caribbean at worlds end | acdvd    | 2905020    | 2446945   | 27           |
| 16 | pirates of the caribbean at worlds end | acdvd    | 2905021    | 2446945   | 4            |

I didn't see anything useful that would come from separating into cd's or dvd's, or knowing exactly which copy was checked out, so I decided that moving forward, I would not consider the itemType, itemNumber, or bibNumber.

Now, on to my main goal, which was to get the data for the number of checkouts of each movie for every combination of month and year.

```
SELECT
    LOWER(title), YEAR(cout), MONTH(cout), COUNT(title)
FROM
    spl_2016.inraw
WHERE
    LOWER(title) IN ('pirates of the caribbean the curse of the black pearl' ,
    'pirates of the caribbean dead mans chest',
    'pirates of the caribbean at worlds end',
    'pirates of the caribbean on stranger tides',
    'pirates of the caribbean dead men tell no tales')
GROUP BY LOWER(title), YEAR(cout), MONTH(cout)
```

| #  | LOWER(title)                           | YEAR(cout) | MONTH(cout) | Count(title) |
|----|--|------------|-------------|--------------|
| 1  | pirates of the caribbean at worlds end | 1970       | 1           | 324          |
| 2  | pirates of the caribbean at worlds end | 2007       | 6           | 38           |
| 3  | pirates of the caribbean at worlds end | 2007       | 7           | 31           |
| 4  | pirates of the caribbean at worlds end | 2007       | 8           | 29           |
| 5  | pirates of the caribbean at worlds end | 2007       | 9           | 26           |
| 6  | pirates of the caribbean at worlds end | 2007       | 10          | 16           |
| 7  | pirates of the caribbean at worlds end | 2007       | 11          | 38           |
| 8  | pirates of the caribbean at worlds end | 2007       | 12          | 275          |
| 9  | pirates of the caribbean at worlds end | 2008       | 1           | 221          |
| 10 | pirates of the caribbean at worlds end | 2008       | 2           | 313          |
| 11 | pirates of the caribbean at worlds end | 2008       | 3           | 351          |
| 12 | pirates of the caribbean at worlds end | 2008       | 4           | 397          |

However, it seems there is a problem with this dataset, as one of the checkout years is 1970, which shouldn't be possible. To investigate further, I ran:

```
SELECT
  *, YEAR(cout), MONTH(cout)
FROM
  spl_2016.inraw
WHERE
  (LOWER(title) IN ('pirates of the caribbean the curse of the black pearl' ,
    'pirates of the caribbean dead mans chest',
    'pirates of the caribbean at worlds end',
    'pirates of the caribbean on stranger tides',
    'pirates of the caribbean dead men tell no tales'))
  AND (YEAR(cout)=1970)
```

| #  | id    | ItemNumber | bibNumber | cout                | cin                 | colcode | itemtype | barcode       | title                                | callNumber        | deweyClass | subj | YEAR(cout) | MONTH(cout) |
|----|-------|------------|-----------|---------------------|---------------------|---------|----------|---------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|------------|------|------------|-------------|
| 1  | 58... | 2632760    | 2383971   | 1970-01-01 00:00:00 | 2006-10-26 12:36:00 | caacd   | acacd    | 0010055782139 | Pirates of the Caribbean dead man... | CD 781.542 Z654P2 | 781.542    | HALL | 1970       | 1           |
| 2  | 58... | 2632763    | 2383971   | 1970-01-01 00:00:00 | 2006-10-26 12:38:00 | naacd   | acacd    | 0010055782162 | Pirates of the Caribbean dead man... | CD 781.542 Z654P2 | 781.542    | HALL | 1970       | 1           |
| 3  | 58... | 2632762    | 2383971   | 1970-01-01 00:00:00 | 2006-10-26 12:42:00 | naacd   | acacd    | 0010055782154 | Pirates of the Caribbean dead man... | CD 781.542 Z654P2 | 781.542    | HALL | 1970       | 1           |
| 4  | 58... | 2632761    | 2383971   | 1970-01-01 00:00:00 | 2006-10-27 17:10:00 | naacd   | acacd    | 0010055782121 | Pirates of the Caribbean dead man... | CD 781.542 Z654P2 | 781.542    | HALL | 1970       | 1           |
| 5  | 69... | 2638839    | 2379550   | 1970-01-01 00:00:00 | 2006-12-21 12:46:00 | naacd   | acacd    | 0010055497092 | Pirates of the Caribbean Dead man... | DVD PIRATES       | 781.542    | HALL | 1970       | 1           |
| 6  | 69... | 2638845    | 2379550   | 1970-01-01 00:00:00 | 2006-12-21 13:21:00 | naacd   | acacd    | 0010055497605 | Pirates of the Caribbean Dead man... | DVD PIRATES       | 781.542    | HALL | 1970       | 1           |
| 7  | 70... | 2638832    | 2379550   | 1970-01-01 00:00:00 | 2006-12-22 11:40:00 | naacd   | acacd    | 0010055497571 | Pirates of the Caribbean Dead man... | DVD PIRATES       | 781.542    | HALL | 1970       | 1           |
| 8  | 70... | 2638838    | 2379550   | 1970-01-01 00:00:00 | 2006-12-22 11:40:00 | naacd   | acacd    | 0010055497100 | Pirates of the Caribbean Dead man... | DVD PIRATES       | 781.542    | HALL | 1970       | 1           |
| 9  | 70... | 2638847    | 2379550   | 1970-01-01 00:00:00 | 2006-12-22 11:40:00 | naacd   | acacd    | 0010055497621 | Pirates of the Caribbean Dead man... | DVD PIRATES       | 781.542    | HALL | 1970       | 1           |
| 10 | 70... | 2638866    | 2379550   | 1970-01-01 00:00:00 | 2006-12-22 11:40:00 | naacd   | acacd    | 0010055497167 | Pirates of the Caribbean Dead man... | DVD PIRATES       | 781.542    | HALL | 1970       | 1           |
| 11 | 70... | 2638852    | 2379550   | 1970-01-01 00:00:00 | 2006-12-22 11:42:00 | naacd   | acacd    | 0010055497282 | Pirates of the Caribbean Dead man... | DVD PIRATES       | 781.542    | HALL | 1970       | 1           |
| 12 | 70... | 2638833    | 2379550   | 1970-01-01 00:00:00 | 2006-12-22 11:53:00 | naacd   | acacd    | 0010055497159 | Pirates of the Caribbean Dead man... | DVD PIRATES       | 781.542    | HALL | 1970       | 1           |

And indeed, there is a glitch in the database, as the check in times seem to be ok. I have yet to figure out why this is so and how to account for this in my visualization